

VOCABULARY PACK

SET 1

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

Environmental problems have become increasingly difficult to ignore. As global temperatures rise, scientists warn that extreme weather events may become more frequent. One major (1) _____ contributing to climate change is the continued use of fossil fuels. Governments are therefore under pressure to (2) _____ their dependence on coal and oil. However, changing energy systems is not a simple process. Many countries have limited (3) _____ to invest in renewable technologies, while others lack the necessary infrastructure. Environmental policies must also take local circumstances into (4) _____. A solution that works well in a large city may not be equally effective in a rural community. Experts argue that governments should (5) _____ scientific evidence when designing environmental policies. They also need to (6) _____ the public to make more environmentally responsible choices. Although individual actions may seem small, they can have a significant (7) _____ when millions of people adopt them. The transition to cleaner energy will be difficult, but it is (8) _____ for protecting the environment in the long term.

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|-------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. A) factor | B) affair | C) appeal | D) angle |
| 2. A) withdraw | B) dominate | C) reduce | D) undertake |
| 3. A) reputation | B) shortage | C) capacity | D) discipline |
| 4. A) explanation | B) permission | C) declaration | D) consideration |
| 5. A) tolerate | B) rely on | C) anticipate | D) hesitate |
| 6. A) encourage | B) restrict | C) clarify | D) compensate |
| 7. A) budget | B) impact | C) witness | D) border |
| 8. A) optional | B) convenient | C) artificial | D) essential |

Part B: Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

9. The government has introduced new regulations to _____ the amount of plastic waste produced by businesses.

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|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| A) undermine | B) acquire | C) reduce | D) impose |
|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|

10. Scientists are trying to _____ the effects of rising sea levels on coastal communities.

- A) approve B) distribute C) assess D) doubt

11. Many environmental organizations _____ governments to take immediate action.

- A) encounter B) deteriorate C) draw D) urge

12. The region has experienced a _____ decrease in rainfall over the past decade.

- A) ashamed B) significant C) gradual D) appropriate

13. The project aims to _____ local communities in protecting endangered species.

- A) encourage B) involve C) exchange D) dismiss

14. The researchers collected data from a wide _____ of locations.

- A) debt B) range C) initiative D) crisis

15. The effects of pollution are not always immediately _____.

- A) decent B) annual C) armed D) apparent

16. The organization is working to _____ awareness of environmental problems among young people.

- A) expose B) extend C) raise D) fall

SET 2

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

Social change rarely happens suddenly. It usually develops through a combination of economic, political, and cultural factors. In many societies, younger generations have different (1) _____ from those of their parents. As a result, traditional attitudes may gradually (2) _____. Social media can accelerate this process by allowing people to exchange ideas across national and cultural (3) _____. However, increased communication does not always lead to greater understanding. People may become more (4) _____ toward opinions that differ from their own, particularly when online discussions become aggressive. For this reason, education has an important role in helping people develop the ability to (5) _____ different perspectives. Governments and institutions also need to (6) _____ policies that promote

equality and social inclusion. Such changes can sometimes create conflict, especially when groups feel that their interests are being ignored. Nevertheless, social progress depends on the willingness of individuals and institutions to (7) _____ existing practices and consider alternatives. In the long term, societies are more likely to develop successfully when change is based on careful discussion rather than (8) _____ reactions.

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|------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. A) facilities | B) attitudes | C) barriers | D) outcomes |
| 2. A) stabilize | B) minimize | C) maximize | D) alter |
| 3. A) capacities | B) budgets | C) angles | D) borders |
| 4. A) annual | B) artificial | C) gradual | D) sensitive |
| 5. A) appreciate | B) allocate | C) regulate | D) restrict |
| 6. A) adopt | B) withdraw | C) owe | D) collapse |
| 7. A) tolerate | B) reconsider | C) anticipate | D) guarantee |
| 8. A) aggressive | B) irrational | C) appropriate | D) accurate |

Part B: Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

9. The report examines the social _____ of increasing immigration.

- A) consequences B) collaborations C) infrastructures D) angles

10. The two groups have different _____ of what constitutes a successful society.

- A) barriers B) budgets C) witnesses D) notions

11. The organization aims to _____ discrimination in the workplace.

- A) clarify B) handle C) compensate D) combat

12. The government has promised to _____ new measures to protect vulnerable groups.

- A) interpret B) introduce C) inform D) indicate

13. Some researchers _____ that social media has changed the way young people form relationships.

- A) introduce B) involve C) limit D) argue

14. The policy was strongly _____ by several community organizations.

- A) adapted B) accompanied C) criticized D) acquired

15. Economic inequality remains a major social _____.

- A) attitude B) structure C) concern D) institution

16. The researchers found that the two groups were _____ different in their attitudes toward education.

- A) significantly B) bitterly C) annually D) artificially

SET 3

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

Modern lifestyles can have a major influence on people's health. Many adults spend long hours sitting at work and have little time for physical activity. Although exercise cannot (1) _____ every health problem, it can reduce the risk of several serious diseases. Doctors often (2) _____ people to exercise regularly, eat a balanced diet, and get enough sleep. However, changing unhealthy habits can be difficult. People may (3) _____ stress, lack of time, or financial limitations. In addition, some individuals are unaware of the long-term (4) _____ of their lifestyle choices. Health professionals therefore need to provide information that is both accurate and (5) _____ to everyday life. They should also avoid making patients feel (6) _____ about their habits, as this can discourage them from seeking help. In some cases, people need professional (7) _____ to manage long-term physical or emotional difficulties. Ultimately, improving public health requires both individual effort and wider social changes that make healthy choices more (8) _____.

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|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. A) dominate | B) cure | C) abandon | D) accuse |
| 2. A) underline | B) alarm | C) advise | D) capture |
| 3. A) facilitate | B) broadcast | C) encounter | D) approve |
| 4. A) sources | B) purposes | C) objectives | D) consequences |
| 5. A) relevant | B) artificial | C) typical | D) convenient |
| 6. A) capable | B) ashamed | C) arrogant | D) decent |
| 7. A) opposition | B) framework | C) outcome | D) therapy |
| 8. A) aggressive | B) mysterious | C) accessible | D) narrow |

Part B: Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

9. The study found a strong _____ between lack of sleep and poor concentration.
A) separation B) division C) association D) distinction
10. Doctors need to _____ patients about the possible side effects of the treatment.
A) obtain B) inform C) offer D) modify
11. The patient made a full _____ after several weeks of treatment.
A) decline B) recovery C) approach D) appeal
12. Regular exercise can _____ the risk of developing certain diseases.
A) offend B) preserve C) accompany D) reduce
13. The effects of stress can be particularly _____ when they continue for a long period.
A) biased B) decent C) partial D) harmful
14. The doctor asked the patient to describe the _____ of the pain.
A) dimension B) capacity C) reputation D) intensity
15. The new health programme aims to _____ people to make healthier choices.
A) encourage B) propose C) dismiss D) collapse
16. The treatment was successful, and the patient was eventually _____ from hospital.
A) dominated B) discharged C) captured D) abandoned

ANSWER KEY

- SET 1
 - Part A: 1-A, 2-C, 3-C, 4-D, 5-B, 6-A, 7-B, 8-D
 - Part B: 9-C, 10-C, 11-D, 12-B, 13-B, 14-B, 15-D, 16-C
- SET 2
 - Part A: 1-B, 2-D, 3-D, 4-D, 5-A, 6-A, 7-B, 8-A
 - Part B: 9-A, 10-D, 11-D, 12-B, 13-D, 14-C, 15-C, 16-A
- SET 3

- **Part A:** 1-B, 2-C, 3-C, 4-D, 5-A, 6-B, 7-D, 8-C
- **Part B:** 9-C, 10-B, 11-B, 12-D, 13-D, 14-D, 15-A, 16-B
- **SET 4**

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

Companies today operate in an increasingly competitive environment. To remain successful, businesses need to understand their customers and respond quickly to changes in the market. One important part of this process is collecting customer (1) _____. Companies can use this information to identify problems and improve their products. However, businesses must also consider their financial (2) _____ before making major investments. A company may have an excellent idea but lack the resources to put it into practice. Effective (3) _____ is therefore essential. Managers need to set clear objectives, distribute responsibilities, and monitor progress. They must also be willing to (4) _____ their strategies when circumstances change. In addition, companies increasingly recognize that employees' skills are a valuable (5) _____. Providing training can help workers (6) _____ new abilities and improve their performance. A successful organization also needs strong communication between departments. When employees clearly understand their roles and responsibilities, they are more likely to (7) _____ effectively toward common goals. In the long term, companies that fail to adapt may (8) _____ behind their competitors.

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|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. A) breakthrough | B) feedback | C) objection | D) opposition |
| 2. A) capacity | B) angle | C) appeal | D) obstacle |
| 3. A) management | B) arrangement | C) exhibition | D) presentation |
| 4. A) display | B) crumble | C) modify | D) accuse |
| 5. A) affair | B) witness | C) resource | D) crisis |
| 6. A) abandon | B) reduce | C) acquire | D) offend |
| 7. A) dominate | B) contribute | C) influence | D) control |
| 8. A) accompany | B) conduct | C) assist | D) fall |

Part B

9. The company has decided to _____ a new marketing strategy next year.
- A) reduce B) reconsider C) implement D) raise
10. The manager was impressed by the employee's ability to _____ difficult problems independently.
- A) rely on B) handle C) remove D) relocate
11. The company experienced a significant _____ in profits during the second quarter.
- A) outcome B) decline C) concern D) comparison
12. Employees are encouraged to _____ ideas during weekly meetings.

A) support B) spread C) observe D) propose

13. The company cannot _____ that all employees will agree with the decision.

A) verify B) accompany C) guarantee D) appreciate

14. The new system should make the production process more _____.

A) efficient B) flexible C) cautious D) moderate

15. The company decided to _____ the position to an experienced candidate.

A) offer B) acknowledge C) resist D) achieve

16. The manager emphasized the _____ of meeting the deadline.

A) duration B) importance C) consideration D) distinction

Answer Key

Part A: 1-B 2-A 3-A 4-C 5-C 6-C 7-B 8-D

Part B: 9-C 10-B 11-B 12-D 13-C 14-A 15-A 16-B

SET 5

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

The media plays an important role in shaping how people understand events. News organizations are expected to provide accurate information, but journalists often work under considerable time (1) _____. As a result, mistakes can sometimes occur, particularly when a story is developing rapidly. Journalists should carefully (2) _____ information before publishing it and distinguish between facts and opinions. They should also consider the possible (3) _____ of their reporting. A misleading headline may attract attention, but it can also create confusion and damage a person's (4) _____. Social media has made the situation even more complicated because information can be shared almost instantly. A story may (5) _____ widely before anyone has had the opportunity to verify it. This is why media literacy has become increasingly (6) _____. People need to evaluate sources critically rather than simply accepting everything they read. They should also be aware that algorithms can influence which information they encounter. Although digital media offers enormous opportunities for communication, users must remain (7) _____ of the limitations and risks involved. Responsible communication ultimately depends on both professional journalists and the public's ability to (8) _____ information carefully.

1. A) milestone B) position C) dimension D) pressure

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|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 2. A) abandon | B) influence | C) command | D) verify |
| 3. A) limitations | B) assumptions | C) consequences | D) obligations |
| 4. A) affair | B) disclosure | C) contribution | D) reputation |
| 5. A) approve | B) accuse | C) spread | D) acquire |
| 6. A) optional | B) essential | C) popular | D) crucial |
| 7. A) annual | B) aware | C) blind | D) decent |
| 8. A) disintegrate | B) interpret | C) demonstrate | D) adapt |

Part B

9. The journalist refused to reveal the _____ of her information.
- A) discrepancy B) obstacle C) complication D) source
10. The documentary provides a fascinating _____ into the lives of people living in remote areas.
- A) angle B) insight C) position D) direction
11. The newspaper was criticized for presenting a highly _____ view of the political situation.
- A) competent B) appropriate C) biased D) unclear
12. The editor decided to _____ several paragraphs before publishing the article.
- A) advise B) remove C) initiate D) attempt
13. The report aims to _____ the public's attention to the dangers of misinformation.
- A) strive B) offer C) provide D) draw
14. The actor's latest performance received considerable _____ from critics.
- A) justification B) opposition C) praise D) explanation
15. The film explores the _____ between tradition and modernity.
- A) capacity B) approach C) contrast D) tendency
16. The information was _____ inaccurate and had to be corrected.
- A) apparently B) artificially C) cautiously D) exactly

Answer Key

Part A: 1-D 2-D 3-C 4-D 5-C 6-B 7-B 8-B

Part B: 9-D 10-B 11-C 12-B 13-D 14-C 15-C 16-A

SET 6

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

International travel has become more accessible, but tourism can create both opportunities and challenges for local communities. In many cities, tourism generates significant (1) _____ and provides employment for local residents. However, an excessive number of visitors can place pressure on housing, transport, and public services. In some popular destinations, local residents are being forced to (2) _____ because rents have increased dramatically. Governments therefore need to develop policies that balance economic benefits with the needs of local communities. One possible (3) _____ is to encourage visitors to travel outside the busiest areas and explore less crowded regions. This could help (4) _____ the economic benefits of tourism more evenly. Another approach is to limit the number of visitors allowed into particularly sensitive areas. Such regulations may be unpopular with businesses, but they can help (5) _____ natural and cultural sites for future generations. Tourism can also have a positive cultural impact when visitors and local residents have meaningful opportunities to (6) _____ ideas and experiences. Ultimately, responsible tourism requires travellers to be aware of local customs and to (7) _____ the environment and communities they visit. If managed carefully, tourism has the (8) _____ to benefit both visitors and local residents.

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|------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. A) expense | B) income | C) threat | D) amount |
| 2. A) acquire | B) accuse | C) dominate | D) relocate |
| 3. A) bargain | B) angle | C) compromise | D) approach |
| 4. A) collapse | B) offend | C) distribute | D) broadcast |
| 5. A) appreciate | B) preserve | C) abandon | D) alarm |
| 6. A) capture | B) owe | C) exchange | D) argue |
| 7. A) cite | B) attract | C) assess | D) respect |
| 8. A) duty | B) authority | C) potential | D) tendency |

Part B

9. The city has introduced new regulations to _____ the number of tourists visiting the historic centre.

A) acquire B) limit C) track D) accompany

10. The hotel's _____ location makes it convenient for visitors to reach the city centre.

A) central B) remote C) extraordinary D) essential

11. Tourism has had a major _____ on the local economy.

A) reaction B) impact C) damage D) destruction

12. The government hopes to _____ more visitors to smaller towns in the region.

A) compare B) interpret C) attract D) contribute

13. Visitors are expected to _____ local customs while travelling abroad.

A) display B) criticize C) respect D) demonstrate

14. The region is famous for its natural beauty and _____ landscape.

A) spectacular B) remote C) extraordinary D) isolated

15. The museum provides visitors with an opportunity to learn about the _____ culture of the region.

A) narrow B) local C) foreign D) modern

16. The project aims to develop a more _____ form of tourism that will benefit local communities in the long term.

A) profitable B) seasonal C) sustainable D) inaccurate

Answer Key

Part A: 1-B 2-D 3-D 4-C 5-B 6-C 7-D 8-C

Part B: 9-B 10-A 11-B 12-C 13-C 14-C 15-B 16-C