

USE OF ENGLISH PACK

SET 1

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

Many universities are changing the way they teach in response to technological developments. Online learning platforms (1) _____ increasingly common over the past decade, and many institutions now offer courses that can be completed partly or entirely online. If universities (2) _____ more flexible programmes earlier, they might have attracted a wider range of students. However, online education is not without challenges. Students who are unfamiliar with independent learning may find it difficult to manage their time effectively. They may also feel isolated unless they (3) _____ given opportunities to interact with their classmates. Some universities have responded by introducing virtual discussion sessions, which allow students (4) _____ ideas and receive immediate feedback. It is important that students (5) _____ aware of the expectations before beginning an online course. Researchers have also found that students who regularly participate in online activities tend to perform better than those (6) _____ rarely engage with their classmates. In the future, more courses are likely (7) _____ a combination of online and face-to-face teaching. However, whether this approach will be successful (8) _____ on how effectively universities implement it.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 1. A) became | B) are becoming | C) had become | D) have become |
| 2. A) had introduced | B) have introduced | C) introduce | D) would introduce |
| 3. A) are | B) are being | C) were | D) have |
| 4. A) exchanging | B) exchange | C) exchanged | D) to exchange |
| 5. A) were | B) will be | C) be | D) are |
| 6. A) which | B) who | C) whose | D) where |
| 7. A) including | B) include | C) included | D) to include |
| 8. A) depended | B) would depend | C) depends | D) has depended |

Part B: Read the sentences and choose the correct options.

9. If I _____ more time yesterday, I _____ you with the project.

- A) would have / would help B) had had / would have helped
C) have / will help D) had had / would help

10. The new library _____ by the end of next month.

- A) has been completed B) was completed
C) is completed D) will have been completed

11. I will call you as soon as I _____ at the airport.

- A) will arrive B) arrive C) am arriving D) would arrive

12. She won't leave until he _____ home.

- A) will come B) comes C) would come D) came

13. I wish I _____ more attention during yesterday's lecture.

- A) have paid B) would pay C) had paid D) paid

14. The committee will _____ approve the proposal or reject it outright; there is no middle ground.

- A) either B) neither C) both D) so

15. _____ of the two candidates was qualified enough for the position.

- A) Both B) Neither C) All D) Few

16. He said that he _____ the report the following day.

- A) would finish B) has finished C) will finish D) finishes

SET 2

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

Working from home has become much more common in recent years. Although some employees prefer it, others say that they work more effectively when they (1) _____ in an office. One advantage of remote work is that employees do not have to spend time commuting, which means they may have more time (2) _____ with their families. However, people who work from home need to establish clear boundaries. If employees (3) _____ their working hours effectively, they may find themselves working late into the evening. Some companies have therefore introduced policies that encourage employees (4) _____ regular breaks. Managers also need to ensure that staff (5) _____ properly supported, even when they are working remotely. Employees who feel disconnected from their colleagues may become less motivated, particularly if they (6) _____ not communicate with their teams regularly. In some cases, working from home can be highly productive, provided that employees (7) _____ access to the resources they need. It is still too early to say whether remote working (8) _____ the standard way of working in the future.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|
| 1. A) were | B) have been | C) will be | D) are |
| 2. A) to spend | B) for spending | C) to be spending | D) spent |
| 3. A) won't manage | B) don't manage | C) haven't managed | D) managed |
| 4. A) taking | B) to take | C) took | D) take |
| 5. A) is | B) were | C) being | D) be |
| 6. A) do | B) will | C) have | D) are |
| 7. A) had | B) are having | C) would have | D) have |
| 8. A) will become | B) became | C) would become | D) becomes |

Part B: Read the sentences and choose the correct options.

9. By the time we arrived, the meeting _____.

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| A) already starts | B) was already starting |
| C) had already started | D) has already started |

10. You _____ have told me about the change. I was waiting for you.

- | | | | |
|--------|-----------|---------|--------|
| A) may | B) should | C) must | D) can |
|--------|-----------|---------|--------|

11. She is extremely capable _____ handling difficult situations.

- A) of B) for C) in D) at

12. I can't meet at 3PM. I _____ a client then.

- A) will see B) am seeing C) see D) am going to see

13. _____ being tired, he continued working until midnight.

- A) Even B) Because C) Despite D) Although

14. The project, _____ was originally expected to take six months, was completed early.

- A) where B) which C) that D) who

15. If the company _____ more staff, the project _____ completed on time.

- A) had hired / would have been B) hired / would be
C) hires / will be D) hires / would have been

16. She asked me where _____.

- A) is the station B) the station was C) was the station D) the station is

SET 3

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

Public transport is an important part of urban life. As cities become more crowded, governments are looking for ways to reduce the number of cars on the roads. If public transport (1) _____ more reliable, more people might choose to use it. In some cities, new railway lines (2) _____ constructed to connect suburban areas with city centres. However, infrastructure alone is not enough. Passengers need to feel that public transport is safe and convenient. It is also important that services (3) _____ regularly monitored and improved. Some cities have introduced mobile applications that allow passengers (4) _____ tickets and check schedules. These systems can be particularly useful for people (5) _____ are unfamiliar with the city. Nevertheless, public transport will only become more attractive if governments (6) _____ sufficient money into maintaining it. Had some cities invested in public transport earlier, traffic problems (7) _____ less serious today. In the future, urban planners are likely to focus on transport systems that (8) _____ both efficient and environmentally friendly.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. A) had been | B) would be | C) were | D) is |
| 2. A) are being | B) will be | C) have been | D) were being |
| 3. A) are | B) have | C) being | D) be |
| 4. A) buy | B) to buy | C) bought | D) buying |
| 5. A) where | B) which | C) who | D) whose |
| 6. A) had invested | B) will invest | C) invest | D) invested |
| 7. A) would be | B) had been | C) will have been | D) 'd have been |
| 8. A) are | B) have been | C) will be | D) were |

Part B: Read the sentences and choose the correct options.

9. The train _____ by the time we reached the station.
- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|
| A) had left | B) has left | C) was leaving | D) left |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|
10. She spoke slowly and clearly _____ everyone could understand her.
- | | | | |
|------------|-------------|----------------|----------|
| A) so that | B) in order | C) in order to | D) so as |
|------------|-------------|----------------|----------|

11. I regret _____ him about the problem earlier.
A) not telling B) not to tell C) having told D) to have told
12. We received very _____ feedback after the presentation.
A) little B) few C) a few D) many
13. She would rather _____ at home tonight.
A) stayed B) staying C) stay D) to stay
14. The more people use public transport, _____ the traffic becomes.
A) the less B) fewer C) the least D) less
15. Rarely _____ such a talented young man.
A) we have seen B) we saw C) have we seen D) did we see
16. We need to find a solution _____ everyone can benefit.
A) whose B) that C) where D) when

Answer Key

SET 1

Part A: 1-D, 2-A, 3-A, 4-D, 5-C, 6-B, 7-D, 8-C

Part B: 9-B, 10-D, 11-B, 12-B, 13-C, 14-A, 15-B, 16-A

SET 2

Part A: 1-D, 2-A, 3-B, 4-B, 5-A, 6-A, 7-D, 8-A

Part B: 9-C, 10-B, 11-A, 12-B, 13-C, 14-B, 15-A, 16-B

SET 3

Part A: 1-C, 2-A, 3-D, 4-B, 5-C, 6-C, 7-A, 8-A

Part B: 9-A, 10-A, 11-A, 12-A, 13-C, 14-A, 15-C, 16-C

SET 4

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

People often make decisions without fully considering the consequences. When faced with a difficult choice, we may rely on our previous experiences or ask other people for advice. If we (1) _____ all the possible consequences before making a decision, we might avoid some mistakes. However, it is not always possible to predict what (2) _____ in the future. A decision that seems reasonable today may turn out to have unexpected results. This is one reason why people who (3) _____ difficult decisions in the past often become more cautious. Experts recommend that important decisions (4) _____ based on reliable information rather than emotion alone. They also suggest (5) _____ different options before reaching a conclusion. In some situations, people may regret what they (6) _____, particularly if they acted too quickly. If only they (7) _____ more time to think! Nevertheless, making mistakes is part of learning. What matters is that people (8) _____ from their experiences and use them to make better decisions in the future.

1. A) would consider
B) considered
C) have considered
D) had considered
2. A) happens
B) happened
C) would happen
D) will happen
3. A) are facing
B) have faced
C) had face
D) face
4. A) being made
B) made
C) make
D) be made

5. A) considered
B) considering
C) to consider
D) considers
6. A) had done
B) did
C) have done
D) would do
7. A) had
B) would have
C) have
D) have had
8. A) learning
B) have learned
C) learn
D) learned

Part B

9. If she _____ to the advice, she _____ the mistake.
A) had listened / wouldn't have made
B) listened / wouldn't make
C) listens / won't make
D) had listened / wouldn't make
10. The company is believed _____ its profits significantly over the past year.
A) to increase
B) to have increased
C) to be increasing
D) to have been increasing

11. Nobody told you about the change in the schedule, _____?

- A) did they
- B) didn't they
- C) have they
- D) haven't they

12. _____ he was tired, he decided to continue working.

- A) Nevertheless
- B) In spite
- C) Although
- D) Despite

13. The report needs _____ before it is submitted.

- A) to check
- B) checking
- C) checked
- D) to have checked

14. She speaks English _____ than she did two years ago.

- A) very fluent
- B) most fluently
- C) more fluent
- D) much more fluently

15. The manager told us that the company _____ a new branch the following year.

A) opens

B) would open

C) has opened

D) will open

16. Not only _____ late, but he also forgot to bring the documents.

A) arrived he

B) did he arrive

C) he arrived

D) he did arrive

SET 5

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

Learning a foreign language requires time and regular practice. Many students expect to become fluent quickly, but language development usually takes longer than (1) _____. Students who practise regularly tend to make more progress than those who only study before exams. It is also important that learners (2) _____ opportunities to use the language outside the classroom. Speaking with other people can help students become more confident and less afraid of making mistakes. If learners (3) _____ their mistakes, they may never improve. Teachers therefore encourage students to experiment with new structures, even when they are not completely certain (4) _____ they are correct. Students should also avoid comparing themselves too closely with others. Everyone learns at a different pace, and someone who seems to be progressing slowly (5) _____ eventually become a highly successful language learner. By the time students reach an advanced level, they (6) _____ thousands of hours practising the language. Although progress may sometimes seem slow, students should remember that every small improvement (7) _____ them closer to their goal. What matters most is that they (8) _____ motivated and continue learning.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1. A) expected | B) expecting | C) to expect | D) expect |
| 2. A) are given | B) giving | C) have given | D) be given |
| 3. A) will avoid | B) avoided | C) had avoided | D) avoid |
| 4. A) what | B) whether | C) which | D) where |
| 5. A) must | B) may | C) should have | D) ought to |
| 6. A) would spend | B) are spending | C) will have spent | D) have spent |
| 7. A) is bringing | B) brings | C) has brought | D) brought |
| 8. A) remained | B) remains | C) remaining | D) to remain |

Part B

9. _____ of the two proposals had serious weaknesses, so neither was approved.

A) Both

B) All

C) Either

D) Each

10. By next June, I _____ English for five years.

A) am studying

B) will study

C) have studied

D) will have been studying

11. If I _____ you, I _____ to the teacher.

A) had been / would have spoken

B) were / would speak

C) was / would speak

D) had been / would speak

12. The students were made _____ their phones during the exam.

A) to switch off

B) switched off

C) switch off

D) switching off

13. He speaks as though he _____ everything about the subject.

A) would know

B) knows

C) knew

D) has known

14. In this country, people must be at least 18 years old to vote in national elections. At sixteen, she is _____ to vote.

A) old enough

B) too young

C) young enough

D) too old

15. The teacher explained the rule clearly so that everyone _____ understand it.

A) must

B) could

C) ought

D) might

16. The student _____ essay won the competition is only nineteen.

A) which

B) whose

C) whom

D) who

SET 6

Part A: Read the text and choose the best answer for each blank.

Climate change is one of the most serious challenges facing society. Although scientists have warned about it for decades, many governments (1) _____ only recently begun to introduce stronger policies. If more action (2) _____ earlier, some of the current problems might have been avoided. One of the biggest difficulties is that countries have different economic priorities. Developing countries often argue that they (3) _____ be expected to make the same reductions as wealthier nations. Nevertheless, most experts agree that urgent action is necessary. New technologies are being developed that could allow industries (4) _____ their emissions without reducing production. However, these technologies will only have an impact if they (5) _____ widely adopted. Governments can also encourage individuals to change their behaviour. For example, people can be encouraged (6) _____ less energy and use public transport more frequently. Although individual actions alone will not solve the problem, they can make a difference if enough people participate. What is needed is a coordinated response in which governments, businesses, and individuals (7) _____ responsibility for protecting the environment. Only then (8) _____ significant progress be made.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. A) are | B) had | C) were | D) have |
| 2. A) had been taken | B) is taken | C) would be taken | D) was taken |
| 3. A) mustn't | B) would | C) couldn't | D) should |
| 4. A) to reduce | B) reduce | C) reducing | D) reduced |
| 5. A) are | B) were | C) will | D) have |
| 6. A) used | B) using | C) use | D) to use |
| 7. A) take | B) taking | C) took | D) have taken |
| 8. A) will | B) would | C) could | D) can |

Part B

9. The project _____ by a team of international researchers.

A) is carrying out

B) has carried out

C) is being carried out

D) carries out

10. You _____ worry about the tickets; I've already bought them.

A) shouldn't have

B) mustn't

C) don't have to

D) can't

11. Had they left earlier, they _____ the traffic.

A) will avoid

B) would avoid

C) avoided

D) would have avoided

12. The manager had the office _____ before the visitors arrived.

A) clean

B) to clean

C) cleaned

D) cleaning

13. He succeeded _____ persuading the committee to approve the project.

A) on

B) for

C) of

D) in

14. The town _____ we stayed last summer was extremely peaceful.

A) whose

B) where

C) what

D) which

15. He denied _____ any responsibility for the accident.

A) to having

B) to have

C) having had

D) having

16. _____ important the decision may be, you should not make it without considering the consequences.

A) Despite

B) Although

C) Whatever

D) However

Answer Key

SET 1

Part A: 1-D, 2-A, 3-A, 4-D, 5-C, 6-B, 7-D, 8-C

Part B: 9-B, 10-D, 11-B, 12-B, 13-C, 14-A, 15-B, 16-A

SET 2

Part A: 1-D, 2-A, 3-B, 4-B, 5-A, 6-A, 7-D, 8-A

Part B: 9-C, 10-B, 11-A, 12-B, 13-C, 14-B, 15-A, 16-B

SET 3

Part A: 1-C, 2-A, 3-A, 4-B, 5-C, 6-C, 7-A, 8-A

Part B: 9-A, 10-A, 11-A, 12-A, 13-C, 14-A, 15-C, 16-C

SET 4

Part A: 1-B, 2-D, 3-B, 4-D, 5-B, 6-B, 7-A, 8-C

Part B: 9-A, 10-B, 11-A, 12-C, 13-B, 14-D, 15-B, 16-B

SET 5

Part A: 1-A, 2-D, 3-D, 4-B, 5-B, 6-C, 7-B, 8-B

Part B: 9-D, 10-D, 11-B, 12-C, 13-C, 14-B, 15-B, 16-B

SET 6

Part A: 1-D, 2-A, 3-C, 4-A, 5-A, 6-D, 7-A, 8-D

Part B: 9-C, 10-C, 11-D, 12-C, 13-D, 14-B, 15-D, 16-D